

Грамматоговорки

А Б В Г Д Е Ё Ж З И Й К Л М Н О П Р С Т У Ф Х Ц Ч Ш Щ Ъ Ы Ь Э Ю Я
A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

Скороговорки

Ехал грека через реку, видит грека в реке рак, сунул грека руку в реку, рак за руку греку цап.

Четыре черненьких чумазеньких чертенка чертили черными чернилами чертеж
чрезвычайно четко.

Бык тупогуб, тупогубенький бычок, у быка бела губа была тупа.
Шла Саша по шоссе и сосала сушку.
Не гиппопотут на батаме, а гиппопотам на батуте.

Не воровей и мурабей, а муравей и воробей.
Во дворе трава, на траве дрова, не руби дрова на траве двора.
Карл у Клары украл кораллы, а Клара у Карла украла кларнет.

Grammar-tongue-twisters

Pronouns

Я он она оно мы вы они

I he she it we you they

*Меня его ее его нас вас их
Мне ему ей ему нам вам им*

Me him her it us you them (*I said that they asked me...*)

*Мой его ее его наш ваш их
My his her its our you're their*

Mine – his – hers – its – ours – yours – theirs (*This is my dog, this dog is mine...*)

Myself – himself herself – itself – ourselves – yourselves – themselves (*I did it myself...*)

This – these – that – those

There is – there are – is there – are there

There was – there were – was there – were there

Present Past Future

Present

I am – he is – she is – it is – we are – you are – they are
I do – he does – she does – it does – we do – you do – they do
I have – he has – she has – it has – we have – you have – they have
I speak – he speaks – she speaks – it speaks – we speak – you speak – they speak

Am I – is he – is she – is it – are we – are you – are they
Do I – does he – does she – does it – do we – do you – do they
Have I – has he – has she – has it – have we – have you – have they
Do I speak – does he speak – does she speak – does it speak – do we speak – do you speak – do they speak

I am not – he isn't – she isn't – it isn't – we aren't – you aren't – they aren't
I don't – he doesn't – she doesn't – it doesn't – we don't – you don't – they don't
I haven't – he hasn't – she hasn't – it hasn't – we haven't – you haven't – they haven't
I don't speak – he doesn't speak – she doesn't speak – it doesn't speak – we don't speak – you don't speak – they don't speak

Past

I was – he was – she was – it was – we were – you were – they were
I did – he did – she did – it did – we did – you did – they did
I had – he had – she had – it had – we had – you had – they had
I spoke – he spoke – she spoke – it spoke – we spoke – you spoke – they spoke

Was I – was he – was she – was it – were we – were you – were they
Did I – did he – did she – did it – did we – did you – did they
Had I – had he – had she – had it – had we – had you – had they
Did I speak – did he speak – did she speak – did it speak – did we speak – did you speak – did they speak

I wasn't – he wasn't – she wasn't – it wasn't – we weren't – you weren't – they weren't
I didn't – he didn't – she didn't – it didn't – we didn't – you didn't – they didn't
I hadn't – he hadn't – she hadn't – it hadn't – we hadn't – you hadn't – they hadn't
I didn't speak – he didn't speak – she didn't speak – it didn't speak – we didn't speak – you didn't speak – they didn't speak

Future

I will be – I will do – I will have – I will speak
Will I be – will I do – will I have – will I speak
I won't be – I won't do – I won't have – I won't speak

All tenses

I am, I was, I will be, I would be
He is, he was, he will be, he would be
She is, she was, she will be, she would be
It is, it was, it will be, it would be
We are, we were, we will be, we would be
You are, you were, you will be, you would be
They are, they were, they will be, they would be

All tenses 2

I do – I did – I will do – I would do
It is done – It was done – It will be done – It would be done

I have done – I had done – I will have done – I would have done
It has been done – It had been done – It will have been done – It would have been done

I am doing – I was doing – I will be doing – I would be doing
It is being done – It was being done – *It will be being done – It would be being done*

I have been doing – I had been doing – I will have been doing – I would have been doing
It has been being done – It had been being done – It will have been being done – It would have been being done

Формы с *be being* и *been being* употребляются редко, и потому во многих грамматиках написано, что Continuous в пассиве имеет только две формы – *It is being done – It was being done*

Questions

What, where, when, why
Who, whom, whose, which
How, how many, how much

Subjunctive mood

Subjunctive mood **If** (*если бы*)

(**In the future**) If I did – If I should do – Should I do – If I were – If I could
(**Already**) If I had done – Had I done

Subjunctive mood **Then** (*то бы*)

(**In the future**) then I would – then I could – then I might
(**Already**) then I would have done – then I could have done – then I might have done

Subjunctive mood **In order that** (*чтобы, лучше бы*)

I insist that... In order that...

he be... ..that he do... ..lest he break...
he not be... he not do...

I wish he was... I wish he were...

I would rather You had better... You should...